

107TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 1078

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act, the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, the Public Health Service Act, and the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide for an election for retirees 55-to-65 years of age who lose employer-based coverage to acquire health care coverage under the Medicare Program or under COBRA continuation benefits, and to amend the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 to provide for advance notice of material reductions in covered services under group health plans.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MARCH 15, 2001

Mr. KLECZKA introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committees on Energy and Commerce, and Education and the Workforce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act, the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, the Public Health Service Act, and the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide for an election for retirees 55-to-65 years of age who lose employer-based coverage to acquire health care coverage under the Medicare Program or under COBRA continuation benefits, and to amend the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 to provide for advance notice of material reductions in covered services under group health plans.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
 2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Broken Promises Re-
 5 tiree Health Coverage Act of 2001”.

6 **TITLE I—ACCESS TO MEDICARE**
 7 **FOR INDIVIDUALS LOSING**
 8 **RETIREE HEALTH COVERAGE**

9 **SEC. 101. ACCESS TO MEDICARE FOR INDIVIDUALS LOSING**
 10 **RETIREE HEALTH COVERAGE.**

11 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title XVIII of the Social Security
 12 Act is amended by inserting after section 1818A the fol-
 13 lowing new section:

14 “MEDICARE BENEFITS FOR CERTAIN INDIVIDUALS WHO
 15 ARE 55 TO 65 YEARS OF AGE

16 “SEC. 1818B. (a) ELIGIBILITY TO ENROLL.—

17 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (2),
 18 an individual who meets the following requirements
 19 with respect to a month is eligible to enroll in the
 20 insurance program under this part with respect to
 21 such month:

22 “(A) AGE.—As of the last day of the
 23 month, the individual has attained 55 years of
 24 age, but has not attained 65 years of age.

25 “(B) MEDICARE ELIGIBILITY (BUT FOR
 26 AGE).—The individual would be eligible for ben-

1 efits under this part for the month if the indi-
2 vidual were 65 years of age.

3 “(C) NOT ELIGIBLE FOR COVERAGE
4 UNDER GROUP HEALTH PLANS OR FEDERAL
5 HEALTH INSURANCE PROGRAMS.—The indi-
6 vidual is not eligible for benefits or coverage
7 under a Federal health insurance program (as
8 defined in subsection (e)(2), other than under
9 this section) or under a group health plan (in-
10 cluding such eligibility merely through a Fed-
11 eral or State COBRA continuation provision) as
12 of the last day of the month involved.

13 “(D) LOSS OF RETIREE HEALTH COV-
14 ERAGE.—The individual was covered under a
15 group health plan as a qualified retiree, but a
16 termination of such coverage occurred not more
17 than 90 days before the date the individual
18 seeks enrollment under this section.

19 “(E) NOT IMPRISONED.—As of the first
20 day of such month, the individual is not impris-
21 oned under Federal, State, or local authority.

22 “(2) LIMITATION ON ELIGIBILITY IF TERMI-
23 NATED ENROLLMENT.—If an individual described in
24 paragraph (1) enrolls under this section and cov-
25 erage of the individual is terminated under sub-

1 section (d) (other than because of age), the indi-
2 vidual is not again eligible to enroll under this sec-
3 tion unless the following requirements are met:

4 “(A) NEW COVERAGE UNDER GROUP
5 HEALTH PLAN OR FEDERAL HEALTH INSUR-
6 ANCE PROGRAM.—After the date of termination
7 of coverage under such paragraph, the indi-
8 vidual obtains coverage under a group health
9 plan or under a Federal health insurance pro-
10 gram (other than under this section).

11 “(B) SUBSEQUENT LOSS OF NEW COV-
12 ERAGE.—The individual subsequently loses eli-
13 gibility for the coverage described in subpara-
14 graph (A) and exhausts any eligibility the indi-
15 vidual may subsequently have for coverage
16 under a Federal or State COBRA continuation
17 provision.

18 “(3) CHANGE IN HEALTH PLAN ELIGIBILITY
19 DOES NOT AFFECT COVERAGE.—In the case of an
20 individual who is eligible for and enrolls under this
21 section, the individual’s continued entitlement to
22 benefits under this part shall not be affected by the
23 individual’s subsequent eligibility for benefits or cov-
24 erage described in paragraph (1)(C), or entitlement
25 to such benefits or coverage.

1 “(b) ENROLLMENT PROCESS.—

2 “(1) IN GENERAL.—An individual may enroll
3 under this section only in such manner and form as
4 may be prescribed by regulations, and only during
5 an enrollment period prescribed by the Secretary
6 consistent with the provisions of this subsection.
7 Such regulations shall provide a process under which
8 individuals eligible to enroll as of a month are per-
9 mitted to pre-enroll during a prior month within an
10 enrollment period described in paragraph (2).

11 “(2) ENROLLMENT PERIODS.—

12 “(A) IN GENERAL.—

13 “(i) INITIAL ENROLLMENT PERIOD.—

14 If the individual is eligible to enroll under
15 this section for October 1, 2001, the en-
16 rollment period shall begin on August 1,
17 2001, and shall end on December 31,
18 2001. Any such enrollment before October
19 1, 2001, is conditioned upon compliance
20 with the conditions of eligibility for Octo-
21 ber 1, 2001.

22 “(ii) SUBSEQUENT PERIODS.—If the
23 individual is eligible to enroll under such
24 section for a month after October 2001,
25 the enrollment period shall begin on the

1 first day of the second month before the
2 month in which the individual first is eligi-
3 ble to so enroll and shall end four months
4 later. Any such enrollment before the first
5 day of the third month of such enrollment
6 period is conditioned upon compliance with
7 the conditions of eligibility for such third
8 month.

9 “(B) AUTHORITY TO CORRECT FOR GOV-
10 ERNMENT ERRORS.—The provisions of section
11 1837(h) apply with respect to enrollment under
12 this part in the same manner as they apply to
13 enrollment under part B.

14 “(c) DATE COVERAGE BEGINS.—

15 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The period during which
16 an individual is entitled to benefits pursuant to an
17 enrollment under this section shall begin as follows,
18 but in no case earlier than October 1, 2001:

19 “(A) In the case of an individual who en-
20 rolls (including pre-enrolls) before the month in
21 which the individual satisfies eligibility for en-
22 rollment under subsection (a), the first day of
23 such month of eligibility.

24 “(B) In the case of an individual who en-
25 rolls during or after the month in which the in-

1 dividual first satisfies eligibility for enrollment
2 under such subsection, the first day of the fol-
3 lowing month.

4 “(2) AUTHORITY TO PROVIDE FOR PARTIAL
5 MONTHS OF COVERAGE.—Under regulations, the
6 Secretary may, in the Secretary’s discretion, provide
7 for coverage periods that include portions of a
8 month in order to avoid lapses of coverage.

9 “(3) LIMITATION ON PAYMENTS.—No payments
10 may be made under this title with respect to the ex-
11 penses of an individual enrolled under this section
12 unless such expenses were incurred by such indi-
13 vidual during a period which, with respect to the in-
14 dividual, is a coverage period under this subsection.

15 “(d) TERMINATION OF COVERAGE.—

16 “(1) IN GENERAL.—An individual’s coverage
17 period under this section shall continue until the in-
18 dividual’s enrollment has been terminated at the ear-
19 liest of the following:

20 “(A) GENERAL PROVISIONS.—

21 “(i) NOTICE.—The individual files no-
22 tice (in a form and manner prescribed by
23 the Secretary) that the individual no
24 longer wishes to participate in the insur-
25 ance program under this part.

1 “(ii) NONPAYMENT OF PREMIUMS.—

2 The individual fails to make payment of
3 premiums required for enrollment under
4 this part.

5 “(iii) MEDICARE ELIGIBILITY ON

6 OTHER BASIS.—The individual becomes en-
7 titled to benefits under this part other
8 than by reason of this section.

9 “(B) TERMINATION BASED ON AGE.—The
10 individual attains 65 years of age.

11 “(2) EFFECTIVE DATE OF TERMINATION.—

12 “(A) NOTICE.—The termination of a cov-
13 erage period under paragraph (1)(A)(i) shall
14 take effect at the close of the month following
15 for which the notice is filed.

16 “(B) NONPAYMENT OF PREMIUM.—The
17 termination of a coverage period under para-
18 graph (1)(A)(ii) shall take effect on a date de-
19 termined under regulations, which may be de-
20 termined so as to provide a grace period in
21 which overdue premiums may be paid and cov-
22 erage continued. The grace period determined
23 under the preceding sentence shall not exceed
24 60 days; except that it may be extended for an
25 additional 30 days in any case where the Sec-

1 retary determines that there was good cause for
2 failure to pay the overdue premiums within
3 such 60-day period.

4 “(C) AGE OR MEDICARE ELIGIBILITY.—
5 The termination of a coverage period under
6 paragraph (1)(A)(iii) or (1)(B) shall take effect
7 as of the first day of the month in which the
8 individual attains 65 years of age or becomes
9 otherwise entitled to benefits under this part.

10 “(e) PREMIUMS.—

11 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Premiums for enrollment
12 under this section shall be paid to the Secretary in
13 an amount determined under paragraph (2). Such
14 premiums shall be paid at such times, and in such
15 manner, as the Secretary shall by regulations pre-
16 scribe, and shall be deposited in the Treasury to the
17 credit of the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund
18 established under section 1817.

19 “(2) AMOUNT OF PREMIUM.—The amount of
20 premium for a month occurring during—

21 “(A) fiscal year 2002, is equal to \$400;
22 and

23 “(B) a succeeding fiscal year is the
24 amount specified under this paragraph for the
25 previous fiscal year increased by the percentage

1 increase in the consumer price index for all
2 urban consumers (all items; United States city
3 average) for the 12-month period ending with
4 July preceding the beginning of the fiscal year.

5 “(3) PERIOD OF APPLICABILITY OF PRE-
6 MIUMS.—Such premiums shall be payable for the pe-
7 riod commencing with the first month of an individ-
8 ual’s coverage period and ending with the month in
9 which the individual dies or, if earlier, in which the
10 individual’s coverage period terminates under sub-
11 section (d).

12 “(f) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section:

13 “(1) QUALIFIED RETIREE.—The term ‘qualified
14 retiree’ means an individual who, immediately before
15 the occurrence of the termination of coverage of
16 such individual under a group health plan—

17 “(A) had attained 55 years of age; and

18 “(B) was receiving such coverage by rea-
19 son of the retirement of the individual.

20 “(2) FEDERAL OR STATE COBRA CONTINU-
21 ATION PROVISION.—The term ‘Federal or State
22 COBRA continuation provision’ has the meaning
23 given the term ‘COBRA continuation provision’ in
24 section 2791(d)(4) of the Public Health Service Act

1 and includes a comparable State program, as deter-
2 mined by the Secretary.

3 “(3) FEDERAL HEALTH INSURANCE PROGRAM
4 DEFINED.—The term ‘Federal health insurance pro-
5 gram’ means any of the following:

6 “(A) MEDICARE.—This title (other than by
7 reason of this section).

8 “(B) MEDICAID.—A State plan under title
9 XIX.

10 “(C) FEHBP.—The Federal employees
11 health benefit program under chapter 89 of title
12 5, United States Code.

13 “(D) TRICARE.—The TRICARE pro-
14 gram (as defined in section 1072(7) of title 10,
15 United States Code).

16 “(E) ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY.—Health
17 benefits under title 10, United States Code, to
18 an individual as a member of the uniformed
19 services of the United States.

20 “(5) GROUP HEALTH PLAN.—The term ‘group
21 health plan’ has the meaning given such term in sec-
22 tion 2791(a)(1) of the Public Health Service Act.”.

23 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

24 (1) Section 1905(p)(3)(A) of the Social Secu-
25 rity Act (42 U.S.C. 1396d(p)(3)(A)) is amended by

1 striking “or 1818A” and inserting “, 1818A, or
2 1818B”.

3 (2)(A) Section 602(2)(D)(ii) of the Employee
4 Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (29 U.S.C.
5 1162(2)) is amended by inserting “(not including an
6 individual who is so entitled pursuant to enrollment
7 under section 1818B)” after “Social Security Act”.

8 (B) Section 2202(2)(D)(ii) of the Public Health
9 Service Act (42 U.S.C. 300bb–2(2)(D)(ii)) is amend-
10 ed by inserting “(not including an individual who is
11 so entitled pursuant to enrollment under section
12 1818B)” after “Social Security Act”.

13 (C) Section 4980B(f)(2)(B)(i)(V) of the Inter-
14 nal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by inserting
15 “(not including an individual who is so entitled pur-
16 suant to enrollment under section 1818B)” after
17 “Social Security Act”.

18 **SEC. 102. PROTECTIONS UNDER MEDIGAP FOR RETIRED**
19 **WORKERS WHO LOSE RETIREE HEALTH BEN-**
20 **EFITS.**

21 (a) PROVIDING FOR MEDIGAP OPEN ENROLLMENT
22 PERIOD.—Section 1882(s)(2)(A) of the Social Security
23 Act (42 U.S.C. 1395ss(s)(2)(A)) is amended—

24 (1) by inserting “(i)” before “in the case of”;
25 and

1 (2) by inserting before the period at the end the
 2 following: “, or (ii) in the case of an individual who
 3 enrolls in part B pursuant to a special enrollment
 4 period provided under section 1837(i)(4), the 6-
 5 month period beginning with the first month as of
 6 the first day of which the individual is enrolled
 7 under part B pursuant to such enrollment”.

8 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
 9 this section shall take effect on the date of the enactment
 10 of this Act and apply to any involuntary termination of
 11 coverage under a group health plan.

12 **TITLE II—COBRA PROTECTION**
 13 **FOR EARLY RETIREES**
 14 **Subtitle A—Amendments to the**
 15 **Employee Retirement Income**
 16 **Security Act of 1974**

17 **SEC. 201. COBRA CONTINUATION BENEFITS FOR CERTAIN**
 18 **RETIRED WORKERS WHO LOSE RETIREE**
 19 **HEALTH COVERAGE.**

20 (a) ESTABLISHMENT OF NEW QUALIFYING
 21 EVENT.—

22 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 603 of the Employee
 23 Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (29 U.S.C.
 24 1163) is amended by inserting after paragraph (6)
 25 the following new paragraph:

1 “(7) The termination of benefits of group
2 health plan coverage as a result of plan changes or
3 termination in the case of a covered employee who
4 is a qualified retiree.”.

5 (2) QUALIFIED RETIREE; AND QUALIFIED BEN-
6 EFICIARY DEFINED.—Section 607 of such Act (29
7 U.S.C. 1167) is amended—

8 (A) in paragraph (3)—

9 (i) in subparagraph (A), by inserting
10 “except as otherwise provided in this para-
11 graph,” after “means,”; and

12 (ii) by adding at the end the following
13 new subparagraph:

14 “(D) SPECIAL RULE FOR QUALIFYING RE-
15 TIREES AND DEPENDENTS.—In the case of a
16 qualifying event described in section 603(7), the
17 term ‘qualified beneficiary’ means a qualified
18 retiree and any other individual who, on the day
19 before such qualifying event, is a beneficiary
20 under the plan on the basis of the individual’s
21 relationship to such qualified retiree.”; and

22 (B) by adding at the end the following new
23 paragraphs:

24 “(6) QUALIFIED RETIREE.—The term ‘qualified
25 retiree’ means, with respect to a qualifying event de-

1 scribed in section 603(7), a covered employee who,
2 at the time of the event—

3 “(A) has attained 55 years of age;

4 “(B) was receiving group health coverage
5 under the plan by reason of the retirement of
6 the covered employee; and

7 “(C) is not enrolled under section 1818B
8 of the Social Security Act (relating to Medicare
9 benefits for certain individuals who are 55 to
10 65 years of age)”.

11 (b) DURATION OF COVERAGE THROUGH AGE 65.—
12 Section 602(2)(A) of such Act (29 U.S.C. 1162(2)(A)) is
13 amended—

14 (1) in clause (ii), by inserting “or 603(7)” after
15 “603(6)”;

16 (2) in clause (iv), by striking “or 603(6)” and
17 inserting “, 603(6), or 603(7)”;

18 (3) by redesignating clause (iv) as clause (vi);

19 (4) by redesignating clause (v) as clause (iv)
20 and by moving such clause to immediately follow
21 clause (iii); and

22 (5) by inserting after such clause (iv) the fol-
23 lowing new clause:

24 “(v) SPECIAL RULE FOR CERTAIN DE-
25 PENDENTS IN CASE OF TERMINATION OF

1 RETIREE HEALTH COVERAGE.—In the case
 2 of a qualifying event described in section
 3 603(7), in the case of a qualified bene-
 4 ficiary described in section 607(3)(D) who
 5 is not the qualified retiree or spouse of
 6 such retiree, the later of—

7 “(I) the date that is 36 months
 8 after the earlier of the date the quali-
 9 fied retiree becomes entitled to bene-
 10 fits under title XVIII of the Social Se-
 11 curity Act, or the date of the death of
 12 the qualified retiree; or

13 “(II) the date that is 36 months
 14 after the date of the qualifying
 15 event.”.

16 (c) TYPE OF COVERAGE IN CASE OF TERMINATION
 17 OF RETIREE HEALTH COVERAGE.—Section 602(1) of
 18 such Act (29 U.S.C. 1162(1)) is amended—

19 (1) by striking “The coverage” and inserting
 20 the following:

21 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in
 22 subparagraph (B), the coverage”; and

23 (2) by adding at the end the following:

24 “(B) CERTAIN RETIREES.—In the case of
 25 a qualifying event described in section 603(7),

1 in applying the first sentence of subparagraph
2 (A) and the fourth sentence of paragraph (3),
3 the coverage offered that is the most prevalent
4 coverage option (as determined under regula-
5 tions of the Secretary) continued under the
6 group health plan (or, if none, under the most
7 prevalent other plan offered by the same plan
8 sponsor) shall be treated as the coverage de-
9 scribed in such sentence, or (at the option of
10 the plan and qualified beneficiary) such other
11 coverage option as may be offered and elected
12 by the qualified beneficiary involved.”.

13 (d) INCREASED LEVEL OF PREMIUMS PERMITTED.—
14 Section 602(3) of such Act (29 U.S.C. 1162(3)) is amend-
15 ed by adding at the end the following new sentence: “In
16 the case of an individual provided continuation coverage
17 by reason of a qualifying event described in section
18 603(7), any reference in subparagraph (A) of this para-
19 graph to ‘102 percent of the applicable premium’ is
20 deemed a reference to ‘110 percent of the applicable pre-
21 mium for employed individuals (and their dependents, if
22 applicable) for the coverage option referred to in para-
23 graph (1)(B)’.”.

24 (e) NOTICE.—Section 606(a) of such Act (29 U.S.C.
25 1166) is amended—

1 (1) in paragraph (4)(A), by striking “or (6)”
 2 and inserting “(6), or (7)”; and

3 (2) by adding at the end the following:

4 “The notice under paragraph (4) in the case of a quali-
 5 fying event described in section 603(7) shall be provided
 6 at least 90 days before the date of the qualifying event.
 7 Such notice shall include information with respect to eligi-
 8 bility for enrollment under section 1818B of the Social
 9 Security Act (relating to medicare benefits for certain in-
 10 dividuals who are 55 to 65 years of age).”.

11 (f) ELECTION OF MEDICARE COVERAGE IN LIEU OF
 12 CONTINUATION COVERAGE.—Section 607(3) of such Act
 13 (29 U.S.C. 1167(3)) (as amended by subsection (a)(2))
 14 is amended further by adding at the end the following new
 15 subparagraph:

16 “(E) EXCLUSION FOR CERTAIN INDIVID-
 17 UALS ELECTING MEDICARE ENROLLMENT.—
 18 Such term does not include an individual who
 19 is enrolled under section 1818B of the Social
 20 Security Act (relating to Medicare benefits for
 21 certain individuals who are 55 to 65 years of
 22 age).”.

23 (g) EFFECTIVE DATES.—

24 (1) IN GENERAL.—The amendments made by
 25 this section (other than subsection (e)(2)) shall

1 apply to qualifying events occurring during plan
 2 years ending after August 1, 1996. In the case of
 3 a qualifying event occurring on or after such date
 4 and before the date of the enactment of this Act,
 5 such event shall be deemed (for purposes of such
 6 amendments) to have occurred on the date of the en-
 7 actment of this Act.

8 (2) ADVANCE NOTICE OF TERMINATIONS AND
 9 REDUCTIONS.—The amendment made by subsection
 10 (e)(2) shall apply to qualifying events occurring on
 11 or after February 10, 2001.

12 **Subtitle B—Amendments to the** 13 **Public Health Service Act**

14 **SEC. 211. COBRA CONTINUATION BENEFITS FOR CERTAIN** 15 **RETIRED WORKERS WHO LOSE RETIREE** 16 **HEALTH COVERAGE.**

17 (a) ESTABLISHMENT OF NEW QUALIFYING
 18 EVENT.—

19 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 2203 of the Public
 20 Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 300bb–3) is amended
 21 by inserting after paragraph (5) the following new
 22 paragraph:

23 “(6) The termination of benefits of group
 24 health plan coverage as a result of plan changes or

1 termination in the case of a covered employee who
2 is a qualified retiree.”.

3 (2) QUALIFIED RETIREE; AND QUALIFIED BEN-
4 EFICIARY; DEFINED.—Section 2208 of such Act (42
5 U.S.C. 300bb–8) is amended—

6 (A) in paragraph (3)—

7 (i) in subparagraph (A), by inserting
8 “except as otherwise provided in this para-
9 graph,” after “means,”; and

10 (ii) by adding at the end the following
11 new subparagraph:

12 “(C) SPECIAL RULE FOR QUALIFYING RE-
13 TIREES AND DEPENDENTS.—In the case of a
14 qualifying event described in section 2203(6),
15 the term ‘qualified beneficiary’ means a quali-
16 fied retiree and any other individual who, on
17 the day before such qualifying event, is a bene-
18 ficiary under the plan on the basis of the indi-
19 vidual’s relationship to such qualified retiree.”;
20 and

21 (B) by adding at the end the following new
22 paragraphs:

23 “(5) QUALIFIED RETIREE.—The term ‘qualified
24 retiree’ means, with respect to a qualifying event de-

1 scribed in section 2203(6), a covered employee who,
2 at the time of the event—

3 “(A) has attained 55 years of age;

4 “(B) was receiving group health coverage
5 under the plan by reason of the retirement of
6 the covered employee; and

7 “(C) is not enrolled under section 1818B
8 of the Social Security Act (relating to Medicare
9 benefits for certain individuals who are 55 to
10 65 years of age).”.

11 (b) DURATION OF COVERAGE THROUGH AGE 65.—
12 Section 2202(2)(A) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 300bb–
13 2(2)(A)) is amended—

14 (1) by redesignating clause (iii) as clause (iv);
15 and

16 (2) by inserting after clause (ii) the following
17 new clause:

18 “(iii) SPECIAL RULE FOR CERTAIN
19 DEPENDENTS IN CASE OF TERMINATION
20 OF RETIREE HEALTH COVERAGE.—In the
21 case of a qualifying event described in sec-
22 tion 2203(6), in the case of a qualified
23 beneficiary described in section 2208(3)(C)
24 who is not the qualified retiree or spouse
25 of such retiree, the later of—

1 “(I) the date that is 36 months
 2 after the earlier of the date the quali-
 3 fied retiree becomes entitled to bene-
 4 fits under title XVIII of the Social Se-
 5 curity Act, or the date of the death of
 6 the qualified retiree; or

7 “(II) the date that is 36 months
 8 after the date of the qualifying
 9 event.”.

10 (c) TYPE OF COVERAGE IN CASE OF TERMINATION
 11 OF RETIREE HEALTH COVERAGE.—Section 2202(1) of
 12 such Act (42 U.S.C. 300bb-2(1)) is amended—

13 (1) by striking “The coverage” and inserting
 14 the following:

15 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in
 16 subparagraph (B), the coverage”; and

17 (2) by adding at the end the following:

18 “(B) CERTAIN RETIREES.—In the case of
 19 a qualifying event described in section 2203(6),
 20 in applying the first sentence of subparagraph
 21 (A) and the fourth sentence of paragraph (3),
 22 the coverage offered that is the most prevalent
 23 coverage option (as determined under regula-
 24 tions of the Secretary of Labor) continued
 25 under the group health plan (or, if none, under

1 the most prevalent other plan offered by the
 2 same plan sponsor) shall be treated as the cov-
 3 erage described in such sentence, or (at the op-
 4 tion of the plan and qualified beneficiary) such
 5 other coverage option as may be offered and
 6 elected by the qualified beneficiary involved.”.

7 (d) INCREASED LEVEL OF PREMIUMS PERMITTED.—
 8 Section 2202(3) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 300bb–2(3)) is
 9 amended by adding at the end the following new sentence:
 10 “In the case of an individual provided continuation cov-
 11 erage by reason of a qualifying event described in section
 12 2203(6), any reference in subparagraph (A) of this para-
 13 graph to ‘102 percent of the applicable premium’ is
 14 deemed a reference to ‘110 percent of the applicable pre-
 15 mium for employed individuals (and their dependents, if
 16 applicable) for the coverage option referred to in para-
 17 graph (1)(B)’.”.

18 (e) NOTICE.—Section 2206(a) of such Act (42 U.S.C.
 19 300bb–6(a)) is amended—

20 (1) in paragraph (4)(A), by striking “or (4)”
 21 and inserting “(4), or (6)”; and

22 (2) by adding at the end the following:

23 “The notice under paragraph (4) in the case of a quali-
 24 fying event described in section 2203(6) shall be provided
 25 at least 90 days before the date of the qualifying event.

1 Such notice shall include information with respect to eligi-
2 bility for enrollment under section 1818B of the Social
3 Security Act (relating to medicare benefits for certain in-
4 dividuals who are 55 to 65 years of age).”.

5 (f) ELECTION OF MEDICARE COVERAGE IN LIEU OF
6 CONTINUATION COVERAGE.—Section 2208(3) of such Act
7 (42 U.S.C. 300bb–8(3)) (as amended by subsection
8 (a)(2)) is amended further by adding at the end the fol-
9 lowing new subparagraph:

10 “(D) EXCLUSION FOR CERTAIN INDIVID-
11 UALS ELECTING MEDICARE ENROLLMENT.—
12 Such term does not include an individual who
13 is enrolled under section 1818B of the Social
14 Security Act (relating to medicare benefits for
15 certain individuals who are 55 to 65 years of
16 age).”.

17 (g) EFFECTIVE DATES.—

18 (1) IN GENERAL.—The amendments made by
19 this section (other than subsection (e)(2)) shall
20 apply to qualifying events occurring during plan
21 years ending after August 1, 1996. In the case of
22 a qualifying event occurring on or after such date
23 and before the date of the enactment of this Act,
24 such event shall be deemed (for purposes of such

1 amendments) to have occurred on the date of the en-
 2 actment of this Act.

3 (2) ADVANCE NOTICE OF TERMINATIONS AND
 4 REDUCTIONS.—The amendment made by subsection
 5 (e)(2) shall apply to qualifying events occurring on
 6 or after February 10, 2001.

7 **Subtitle C—Amendments to the**
 8 **Internal Revenue Code of 1986**

9 **SEC. 221. COBRA CONTINUATION BENEFITS FOR CERTAIN**
 10 **RETIRED WORKERS WHO LOSE RETIREE**
 11 **HEALTH COVERAGE.**

12 (a) ESTABLISHMENT OF NEW QUALIFYING
 13 EVENT.—

14 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 4980B(f)(3) of the
 15 Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by in-
 16 serting after subparagraph (F) the following new
 17 subparagraph:

18 “(G) The termination of benefits of group
 19 health plan coverage as a result of plan changes
 20 or termination in the case of a covered em-
 21 ployee who is a qualified retiree.”.

22 (2) QUALIFIED RETIREE; AND QUALIFIED BEN-
 23 EFICIARY; DEFINED.—Section 4980B(g) of such
 24 Code is amended—

25 (A) in paragraph (1)—

1 (i) in subparagraph (A), by inserting
2 “except as otherwise provided in this para-
3 graph,” after “means,”; and

4 (ii) by adding at the end the following
5 new subparagraph:

6 “(E) SPECIAL RULE FOR QUALIFYING RE-
7 TIREES AND DEPENDENTS.—In the case of a
8 qualifying event described in subsection
9 (f)(3)(G), the term ‘qualified beneficiary’ means
10 a qualified retiree and any other individual who,
11 on the day before such qualifying event, is a
12 beneficiary under the plan on the basis of the
13 individual’s relationship to such qualified re-
14 tiree.”; and

15 (B) by adding at the end the following new
16 paragraphs:

17 “(5) QUALIFIED RETIREE.—The term ‘qualified
18 retiree’ means, with respect to a qualifying event de-
19 scribed in subsection (f)(3)(G), a covered employee
20 who, at the time of the event—

21 “(A) has attained 55 years of age;

22 “(B) was receiving group health coverage
23 under the plan by reason of the retirement of
24 the covered employee; and

1 “(C) is not enrolled under section 1818B
 2 of the Social Security Act (relating to Medicare
 3 benefits for certain individuals who are 55 to
 4 65 years of age).”.

5 (b) DURATION OF COVERAGE THROUGH AGE 65.—
 6 Section 4980B(f)(2)(B)(i) of such Code is amended—

7 (1) in subclause (II), by inserting “or (3)(G)”
 8 after “(3)(F)”;

9 (2) in subclause (IV), by striking “or (3)(F)”
 10 and inserting “, (3)(F), or (3)(G)”;

11 (3) by redesignating subclause (IV) as sub-
 12 clause (VI);

13 (4) by redesignating subclause (V) as subclause
 14 (IV) and by moving such clause to immediately fol-
 15 low subclause (III); and

16 (5) by inserting after such subclause (IV) the
 17 following new subclause:

18 “(V) SPECIAL RULE FOR CER-
 19 TAIN DEPENDENTS IN CASE OF TER-
 20 MINATION OF RETIREE HEALTH COV-
 21 ERAGE.—In the case of a qualifying
 22 event described in paragraph (3)(G),
 23 in the case of a qualified beneficiary
 24 described in subsection (g)(1)(E) who

1 is not the qualified retiree or spouse
 2 of such retiree, the later of—

3 “(a) the date that is 36
 4 months after the earlier of the
 5 date the qualified retiree becomes
 6 entitled to benefits under title
 7 XVIII of the Social Security Act,
 8 or the date of the death of the
 9 qualified retiree; or

10 “(b) the date that is 36
 11 months after the date of the
 12 qualifying event.”.

13 (c) TYPE OF COVERAGE IN CASE OF TERMINATION
 14 OF RETIREE HEALTH COVERAGE.—Section
 15 4980B(f)(2)(A) of such Code is amended—

16 (1) by striking “The coverage” and inserting
 17 the following:

18 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Except as pro-
 19 vided in clause (ii), the coverage”; and

20 (2) by adding at the end the following:

21 “(ii) CERTAIN RETIREES.—In the
 22 case of a qualifying event described in
 23 paragraph (3)(G), in applying the first
 24 sentence of clause (i) and the fourth sen-
 25 tence of subparagraph (C), the coverage

1 offered that is the most prevalent coverage
2 option (as determined under regulations of
3 the Secretary of Labor) continued under
4 the group health plan (or, if none, under
5 the most prevalent other plan offered by
6 the same plan sponsor) shall be treated as
7 the coverage described in such sentence, or
8 (at the option of the plan and qualified
9 beneficiary) such other coverage option as
10 may be offered and elected by the qualified
11 beneficiary involved.”.

12 (d) INCREASED LEVEL OF PREMIUMS PERMITTED.—
13 Section 4980B(f)(2)(C) of such Code is amended by add-
14 ing at the end the following new sentence: “In the case
15 of an individual provided continuation coverage by reason
16 of a qualifying event described in paragraph (3)(G), any
17 reference in clause (i) of this subparagraph to ‘102 per-
18 cent of the applicable premium’ is deemed a reference to
19 ‘110 percent of the applicable premium for employed indi-
20 viduals (and their dependents, if applicable) for the cov-
21 erage option referred to in subparagraph (A)(ii)’.”.

22 (e) NOTICE.—Section 4980B(f)(6) of such Code is
23 amended—

24 (1) in subparagraph (D)(i), by striking “or
25 (F)” and inserting “(F), or (G)”; and

1 (2) by adding at the end the following:

2 “The notice under subparagraph (D)(i) in the case of a
3 qualifying event described in paragraph (3)(G) shall be
4 provided at least 90 days before the date of the qualifying
5 event. Such notice shall include information with respect
6 to eligibility for enrollment under section 1818B of the
7 Social Security Act (relating to medicare benefits for cer-
8 tain individuals who are 55 to 65 years of age).”.

9 (f) ELECTION OF MEDICARE COVERAGE IN LIEU OF
10 CONTINUATION COVERAGE.—Section 4980B(g)(1) of
11 such Code (as amended by subsection (a)(2)) is amended
12 further by adding at the end the following new subpara-
13 graph:

14 “(F) EXCLUSION FOR CERTAIN INDIVID-
15 UALS ELECTING MEDICARE ENROLLMENT.—
16 Such term does not include an individual who
17 is enrolled under section 1818B of the Social
18 Security Act (relating to Medicare benefits for
19 certain individuals who are 55 to 65 years of
20 age).”.

21 (g) EFFECTIVE DATES.—

22 (1) IN GENERAL.—The amendments made by
23 this section (other than subsection (e)(2)) shall
24 apply to qualifying events occurring during plan
25 years ending after August 1, 1996. In the case of

1 a qualifying event occurring on or after such date
 2 and before the date of the enactment of this Act,
 3 such event shall be deemed (for purposes of such
 4 amendments) to have occurred on the date of the en-
 5 actment of this Act.

6 (2) ADVANCE NOTICE OF TERMINATIONS AND
 7 REDUCTIONS.—The amendment made by subsection
 8 (e)(2) shall apply to qualifying events occurring on
 9 or after February 10, 2001.

10 **TITLE III—NOTICE** 11 **REQUIREMENTS**

12 **SEC. 301. ADVANCE NOTICE OF MATERIAL REDUCTIONS IN** 13 **COVERED SERVICES UNDER GROUP HEALTH** 14 **PLANS.**

15 (a) ADVANCE NOTICE.—

16 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 104(b)(1) of the
 17 Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974
 18 (29 U.S.C. 1024(b)(1)) is amended—

19 (A) by redesignating subparagraphs (A)
 20 and (B) as clauses (i) and (ii), respectively;

21 (B) by striking “(1) The administrator”
 22 and inserting “(1)(A) The administrator”;

23 (C) by striking “The administrator” the
 24 second place it appears and inserting the fol-
 25 lowing:

1 “(B) The administrator”;

2 (D) by striking “If there is a modification”

3 and inserting the following:

4 “(C) If there is a modification”; and

5 (E) by adding at the end the following new

6 subparagraph:

7 “(D) Notwithstanding subparagraph (C), a summary
8 description of any material modification described in sec-
9 tion 102(a)(1) that is a reduction in covered services or
10 benefits provided in the case of a group health plan (as
11 defined in section 733(a)(1)) relating to retiree health
12 benefits shall be furnished to participants and bene-
13 ficiaries not later than 180 days before the effective date
14 of the modification. In any case in which an individual
15 first becomes a participant under a group health plan dur-
16 ing any such 180-day period with respect to such a modi-
17 fication or (in the case of any other beneficiary under the
18 plan) first receives benefits under the plan during such
19 180-day period, the requirements of the preceding sen-
20 tence may be met by providing the summary description
21 of such modification not later than the date on which such
22 individual first becomes a participant or such other bene-
23 ficiary first receives benefits under the plan.”.

24 (2) DETERMINATION BY SECRETARY.—Section
25 104 of such Act (29 U.S.C. 1024) is further amend-

1 ed by redesignating subsection (d) as subsection (e)
2 and by inserting after subsection (c) the following
3 new subsection:

4 “(d) A material modification described in section
5 102(a)(1) that is a reduction in covered services or bene-
6 fits provided in the case of a group health plan (as defined
7 in section 733(a)(1))) relating to retiree health benefits
8 that is subject to the requirements of subsection (b)(1)(D)
9 may not take effect until after 6 months after the Sec-
10 retary receives written notice of the modification from the
11 administrator and after the Secretary determines that
12 such modification does not violate the plan, including col-
13 lective bargaining agreements. The determination of
14 whether any such modification constitutes such a violation
15 shall be made by the Secretary during such 6-month pe-
16 riod, and any such modification shall be deemed not to
17 be effective until the Secretary issues such determination.
18 Any such determination shall be treated as a final order
19 subject to review under section 502(k).”.

20 (3) ADVANCE NOTICE TO SECRETARY.—Section
21 104(b)(1) of such Act (29 U.S.C. 1024(b)(1)) is
22 amended, in the fourth sentence following subpara-
23 graph (B), by inserting before the period the fol-
24 lowing: “, or in the case of any such modification
25 that is a reduction in covered services or benefits

1 provided in the case of a group health plan relating
 2 to retiree health benefits, not later than 180 days
 3 before the effective date of such modification.”.

4 (4) CIVIL PENALTY.—Section 502(c)(1) of such
 5 Act (29 U.S.C. 1132(c)(1)) is amended by striking
 6 “or section 101(e)(1)” and inserting “, section
 7 101(e)(1), or section 104(b)(1)(D)”.

8 (b) ENFORCEMENT.—

9 (1) REQUIREMENTS.—Section 4980B of the In-
 10 ternal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by redesign-
 11 ating subsection (g) as subsection (h) and by in-
 12 serting after subsection (f) the following new sub-
 13 section:

14 “(g) NOTICE OF MODIFICATION IN HEALTH BENE-
 15 FITS.—

16 “(1) IN GENERAL.—A group health plan meets
 17 the requirements of this subsection, in the case of a
 18 material modification described in section 102(a)(1)
 19 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of
 20 1974 that is a reduction in covered services or bene-
 21 fits provided in the case of a group health plan (as
 22 defined in section 733(a)(1) of such Act) relating to
 23 retiree health benefits, if—

24 “(A) the plan sponsor complies with sec-
 25 tion 104(b)(1)(D) of such Act; and

1 “(B) such modification takes effect only
 2 after the Secretary of Labor makes the deter-
 3 mination required by section 104(d) of such Act
 4 that such modification does not violate the plan,
 5 including collective bargaining agreements.

6 “(2) NONCOMPLIANCE PERIOD.—For the pur-
 7 poses of subsection (b), the noncompliance period
 8 with respect to this subsection shall be determined
 9 without regard to paragraph (2)(B)(ii) of subsection
 10 (b).”.

11 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

12 (A) Subsection (a) of section 4980B of
 13 such Code is amended by striking “subsection
 14 (f)” and inserting “subsections (f) and (g)”.

15 (B) Clause (iv)(II) of section
 16 4980B(f)(2)(B) of such Code is amended by
 17 striking “subsection (g)(1)(D)” and inserting
 18 “subsection (h)(1)(D)”.

19 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
 20 this section shall apply with respect to material modifica-
 21 tions occurring on or after February 10, 2001.

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